

Health and Wellbeing Policy

Version 4.0

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BRIGHTER FUTURES LEARNING PARTNERSHIP TRUST (BFLPT) HEALTH AND WELLBEING POLICY

1. INTRODUCTION AND POLICY ISSUES

1.1 Principles

Our employees are the most important resource in providing quality services and, as such, it is vital that their attendance at work is managed effectively.

The Brighter Futures Learning Partnership Trust (BFLPT) has a clear written policy for handling staff sickness absence and for taking decisive action to reduce sickness absence levels which disrupt the provision of services. This includes clear procedures for the monitoring of staff absences, for taking appropriate responding action and for encouraging the promotion of good health and supporting staff who become ill.

1.2 **Aims**

This policy and procedure aims to:

- Encourage staff to take responsibility for their own health and attendance.
- Ensure that employees remain in work or are supported with a return to work wherever possible.
- Support staff with appropriate advice and well-being initiatives
- Ensure that the Health and Wellbeing policy is managed effectively to help minimise
 the impact sickness absence may have on staff, students and the day to day running
 of the school/UTC.

Effective monitoring and management of attendance will help to:

- Make a positive contribution to the health and well-being of the workforce;
- Reduce costs;
- Enhance service provision;
- Identify factors in the workplace which may be affecting employee attendance.

Absence may occur for the following reasons:

- (a) Physical or mental incapacity
- (b) Disability
- (c) Long term ill health
- (d) Short term sickness

At the appropriate point in this procedure an employee may be asked to attend a Welfare meeting so that information can be gained to help manage issues of health and attendance. Any referral to Occupational Health must be done by the HR Lead/Office Manager in agreement with the individual, and approval from the Headteacher/Principal.

An employee has the right to be accompanied by his/her Trade Union or a colleague at every formal stage of the procedure. Employees must be informed of this right throughout the procedure.

1.3 Scope

The policy applies to **all** employees in the Trust. It is intended to provide a fair and consistent framework of good practice which will help managers to deal with the issues related to absences from work, and encourage attendance, by looking for solutions to underlying problems. However, it is important to take account of the circumstances surrounding each individual case in deciding appropriate action and if the Headteacher/Principal is in doubt, they should consult Central Trust HR for advice.

Health or any other physical or mental issues which are <u>leading to problems with</u> <u>attendance</u>, should be dealt with under this policy.

This procedure does not deal with health or any other physical or mental issues which are <u>leading to performance problems</u>.

This policy will not apply to matters relating to conduct. The Disciplinary Procedure will be used in such circumstances.

2. MONITORING

- 2.1 In the first instance, the appropriate manager will:
- Ensure every employee knows what is expected of them in relation to sickness notification;
- Inform new starters, during their induction, of the importance of maintaining regular attendance:
- Monitor attendance on an on-going day-to-day basis.

Subsequently, as part of normal duties, managers will:

- Take action in line with this policy when an employee is absent from work;
- Undertake return to work discussions every time an employee returns from sickness absence;
- Conduct or participate (as appropriate) in the various stages of the Short-term Absence Review Process outlined in Section 3; which is first "triggered" when an employee has been absent for a total of 8 working days (where an employee works less than a 5-day working week then the 8 day trigger point should be pro rata-ed) or 3 separate periods in any' rolling' 12 month period, or has a pattern of absence which is causing concern;

• Conduct or participate (as appropriate) in the various stages of the long-term absence review process, outlined in Section 4 of this procedure.

2.2 Reporting sickness absence

A clear reporting process is key to helping the school/UTC make the necessary arrangements to cover staff sickness absence. This could be short-term supply cover or longer term arrangements if an employee is absent for a longer period.

The school/UTC has a reporting procedure which must be followed by all staff in the event that they are absent due to sickness.

- On the first day of sickness absence the employee must telephone the absence line no later than the set time stipulated within their school/UTC or as soon as reasonably practicable given your hours of work.
- The employee has a duty to maintain contact with the school for the duration of their absence and will follow the procedures set out for their school.
- A self-certification note is required for all absences up to 5 working days. (This will be completed along with a return to work form during a return to work meeting with the employee and their line manager or HR Lead/Office Manager).
- If the absence persists for longer than 5 working days, the employee must submit a
 doctor's fit note to the school/UTC and if necessary, subsequent fit notes must
 continue be provided throughout the full absence period (including over school holiday
 periods).
- If the employee becomes fit for work on a day that is not part of their normal working week e.g. weekend or an off work day, they must notify the designated person as above, of the exact day that they became fit for work, otherwise it will be recorded as the next working day they return to work. The accuracy of these records is important to ensure that pay is correct and that trigger points are recorded correctly.

2.3 Failure to notify

Failure to notify, or delay in notifying sickness absence may result in a colleague attempting to make contact in a supportive capacity to ensure all is well from a welfare aspect.

If an employee fails to provide appropriate sickness certification, a discussion should take place with the employee to determine why they have not complied with the procedure. If the explanation is satisfactory then no action will need be taken however, if the explanation is not satisfactory then disciplinary action may be taken which may result in a variety of sanctions one of which may be the stopping of pay. To ensure fairness and consistency of the outcomes, the Headteacher/Principal will work in consultation with Central Trust.

On return to work from absence of 5 working days or less

The employee should meet with their line manager or HR Lead/Office Manager to complete a Self-Certification and Return to Work form (see appendix 1 and 2).

2.4 Absence due to Industrial Injury

When an employee is absent from work due to an industrial injury, this will still form part of the absence review trigger points and will be included as part of the normal monitoring process to ensure that any necessary support is identified and provided.

Where absence is due to an industrial injury, and appropriate documentation has been completed, sickness pay will not be reduced to half pay and will remain at full pay for the length of sickness pay entitlement.

2.5 Absence related to a Disability

When an employee is absent from work and the absence is related to a disability the school/UTC needs to consider whether any reasonable adjustments are necessary to assist a return to work, limit future absence and support the employee in achieving an appropriate level of attendance.

Consideration of reasonable adjustments for employees with disabilities is a legal requirement of the Equality Act 2010. However, as an employer we will also extend the consideration to other employees who may not meet the definition of disabled but are either permanently or temporarily unable to undertake their job for health reasons.

If reasonable adjustments are being considered, guidance and support should be sought from Occupational Health and other external, qualified professionals. This will be taken into consideration to determine reasonable adjustments where advice is provided by Occupational Health then, except in exceptional circumstances, this should be followed. Examples of reasonable adjustments could be:

- extending trigger points;
- providing specialist equipment;
- modifying days or hours of work;
- modifying duties;
- providing additional classroom assistance

Some of these may be temporary or permanent, depending on the needs of the school/UTC.

2.6 Keeping in touch during absence

Keeping in touch is designed to support the employee as well as get updates on prognosis and the likelihood of a return to work. The level of contact will be dependent on the anticipated duration of the absence. For long term absence, contact arrangements with the employee in terms of timing, frequency and method will be discussed during welfare meetings to ensure this is appropriate for both parties concerned. Employees are strongly

advised to engage with the school/UTC throughout this process to ensure that relevant, reasonable support can be offered in order to support the employee with a return to work as soon as practicably possibly.

2.7 Return to Work Discussions

Where at all possible, within 24 hours of the employees return to work, the employee's line manager or HR Lead/Office Manager will arrange to see the employee for a return to work discussion. This will be an informal, supportive discussion to provide an opportunity for the line manager or HR Lead/Office Manager to:

- Welcome the employee back to work.
- Enquire after the employee's health.
- Give the employee an opportunity to draw their line manager's, HR Lead/Office Manager attention to any particular problems of either a work or domestic nature, which may affect their attendance. (The Headteacher/Principal **must** be made aware of any concerns to allow for further guidance to be given).
- Offer appropriate help and support e.g. access to counselling, temporary workload adjustments etc.
- Update the employee on any developments of work during their absence.
- Ensure a self-certification and return to work form are completed.
- Remind employees of the policy and procedures.

A brief record should be kept of this meeting (see Appendix 2), which should be agreed and signed as a true record by the employee and the line manager, or HR Lead/Office Manager conducting the discussion. If not agreed a record will be kept of both parties' views. Individual records and information about sickness absence will be managed appropriately and treated as confidential personal data in accordance with the General Data Protection Regulations (GDPR).

The HR Lead/Office Manager will record and monitor all sickness absence and if, as a result of either the length or frequency of the employee's sickness absence they hit a trigger point, the HR Lead/Office Manager, will liaise with the Headteacher/Principal and commence with the appropriate absence review as outlined below:

Short term Absence Review Trigger Point is defined where an employee's record shows:

- 8 working days of absence, in any 'rolling' twelve month period (where an employee works less than a 5-day working week then the trigger point should be pro rata);
- 3 periods of absence in any 'rolling' twelve month period;
- a pattern of absence which is causing concern, for example, regular Friday or Monday absences or absences regularly occurring on a particular day of the week.

Long term Absence Review Trigger Point

any period of continuous absence of 4 weeks or more.

2.8 Welfare Meetings (Informal meetings to be held prior to beginning a formal process, or during formal proceedings to provide additional support to the employee).

As a Trust we model positive wellbeing behaviours to send a clear message to staff that their wellbeing matters.

The whole purpose of a welfare meeting is to have a discussion with the employee and offer support before the issue escalates. A successful welfare meeting can unlock concerns and enable both parties to map out a way forward, and where possible, prevent any impact on the employee's ability to effectively undertake their role.

A welfare meeting will be held with an employee and the HR Lead/Office Manager for the following reasons:

- If a member of staff divulges any concerns.
- if a member of staff raises concerns about a colleague's welfare or feels they may be struggling
- if one more absence is likely to trigger formal proceedings within the Health and Wellbeing policy
- if an employee is on long-term absence, wellbeing meetings will be held throughout the Health and Wellbeing process to review Occupational Health reports and assess the employee's current health status, alongside formal meetings.

3. SHORT TERM ABSENCE REVIEW PROCEDURE

When an employee has exceeded the short-term absence trigger points, and if no action had been previously taken, the following process will be adopted.

Note: In operating this process, care must always be taken to comply with the Equality Act 2010.

Also note that the Headteacher/Principal and HR Lead/Office Manager may exercise appropriate discretion in relation to progression through the stages of the process. Where managers exercise this discretion then approval of this will need to be given by Central Trust.

3.1 Summary of Short Term Absence Review Procedure

Informal Welfare Meeting If there are any concerns towards an employee's welfare, or they are approaching a stage 1 first formal review trigger point, a welfare meeting will be

- letter sent to employee requesting attendance (no representation required but permitted if employee wishes)
- discuss any concerns and establish if any support is necessary
- explain that a further absence may trigger formal procedures within the Health and Wellbeing Policy

scheduled with the HR Lead/Office Manager. Reasonable support will be offered to help the employee maintain regular attendance.	if necessary, keep regular welfare contact with the employee to ensure that any reasonable support provided is being effective.
Stage 1*: First Formal Absence Review Meeting If no action previously taken and first time employee has reached trigger point	 employee should be strongly advised to contact and be represented by their trade union discuss absences with employee and identify underlying reasons see if any assistance can be offered advise employee of the next stages of the process note kept on personal file the employee will be given a hard copy of the policy
Stage 2*: Second Formal Absence Review Meeting If attendance level is still unacceptable and has not improved significantly i.e. 4 days or more in the subsequent 6 months	 letter sent to employee with sick record requesting attendance at formal interview, with Headteacher/Principal, Senior Leader and/or HR Lead/Office Manager advice should be sought from Central Trust HR employee should be strongly advised to contact and be represented by their trade union discuss absences with employee and identify any underlying reasons see if any assistance can be offered options available continued monitoring consideration given to adjusting trigger points if reasonable adjustments are required referral to Occupational Health workplace assessments and adaptations written warning/appeal explained at
Stage 3*: Third Formal	meetingletter sent to employee with sick record,
Absence Review Meeting If attendance level is still unacceptable i.e. 4 days or more in the subsequent 6 months	requesting attendance at formal meeting with either Headteacher/Principal, Senior Leader and/or HR Lead/Office Manager, with representation if so wished advice sought from Central Trust HR and
	 external HR provider employee should be strongly advised to contact and be represented by their trade union discussion similar to previous meeting options available continued monitoring consideration given to adjusting trigger points if reasonable adjustments are

	required		
	 referral to Occupational Health 		
	 workplace assessments and adaptations 		
	 First/final written warning; containing 		
	advice that employee may be dismissed		
	if attendance fails to improve		
Stage 4: Attendance Hearing	letter sent to employee with sick record, requesting		
If attendance level is still	attendance at formal hearing, with Hearing Manager.		
unacceptable i.e. 4 days or	Employee should be strongly advised to contact and		
more in subsequent 6	be represented by their trade union		
months	HR Adviser will normally be in attendance		
	designated manager reviews attendance record and		
	puts forward case for dismissal on grounds of failure		
	to maintain acceptable level of attendance		
	 employee given opportunity to respond and/or offer mitigation 		
	• CEO, or delegated representative considers		
	alternatives to dismissal		
	• if decision to dismiss, employee dismissed with		
	notice, and action confirmed in writing including right		
	of appeal		

^{*}Stages 1, 2 and 3 may be repeated as appropriate.

At the appropriate point in this procedure an employee may be asked to attend an Occupational Health appointment so that information can be gained to help manage issues of health and attendance. Any referral to Occupational Health must be done by the HR Lead/Office Manager in agreement with the individual. The employee will have the right to give their written permission for OH to request a medical report from the employee's doctor.

An employee has the right to be accompanied by his/her Trade Union or a colleague at every formal stage of the procedure. However, if the employee chooses a colleague to support them, they will only be in attendance to support, not represent the employee or be permitted to comment throughout the process. Employees must be informed of this right throughout the procedure.

3.2 Monitoring Periods

Following either an informal or formal attendance meeting, the individual will be advised that their absence will be monitored over the following 6 months. They will also be advised that should their absence levels reach the level equivalent to half the annual trigger point i.e. 4 days or 1 occasion, then they may be required to attend an attendance review meeting at the next stage of the procedure, or this could be an informal review.

If the employee's attendance during the 6-month monitoring period improves significantly and they do not reach the 4-day or 1 occasion trigger point, their absence level will be considered to have reached a satisfactory level. However, their absence will continue to be monitored over the following 12 month period and if they reach a trigger point during that 12 month period they will automatically re-enter the procedure at the same stage. If it can be objectively justified, for example to demonstrate a continuing and sustained improvement in attendance, managers may consider extending monitoring periods.

4. LONG TERM ABSENCE REVIEW PROCESS

The long term sickness absence trigger point is any period of continuous absence of 4 weeks or more, depending on the nature of the absence.

4.1 <u>Summary of Long Term Absence Review Process</u>

Informal Welfare Meeting A welfare meeting will be held with the employee prior to a Stage 1, First Formal Absence Review Meeting. If the absence does become 'long term', welfare meetings will continue to be held 4 weeks after each formal trigger point meeting, to ensure regular contact with the employee and enable the school/UTC to continue with welfare support

- after an employee has been absent for 2 weeks-Letter sent to employee requesting attendance at an informal welfare meeting (no representation required but permitted if employee wishes). This may be done over video Teams if the employee is not well enough to attend
- a member of the Senior Leadership Team will conduct the meeting. The HR Lead/Office Manager will be in attendance to take notes. If an employee does not wish to involve their union, they can be supported by a friend or colleague.
- establish if a return to work is likely before the employee reaches the long term, formal stage 1 trigger point (4 weeks)
- discuss any concerns and establish if any support is necessary
- inform the employee that if a return to work is not possible by the end of week 4, a letter will be sent out to the employee, inviting them to a Stage 1, First Formal Absence Review Meeting

Stage 1: First Formal Absence Review Meeting If employee has been absent for a period of 4 weeks

- HR Lead/Office Manager contacts the employee and holds discussion either face to face or via telephone
- employee should be strongly advised to contact and be represented by their trade union
- discuss state of health of employee
- line manager or designated person explains that a continuous fit note is needed if long term absence continues
- action agreed (may include):
 - supported return to work plan
 - Occupational Health referral

	- risk assessment (if appropriate)		
	- workplace adaptations/reasonable		
	adjustments		
	- redeployment (temp or perm)		
	- continued monitoring and timescales and date		
	of next meeting		
	- arrangements for maintained welfare contact		
	with colleagues		
	 record made of meeting, including agreed action, 		
	sent to employee		
Stage 2: Second Formal	letter requesting formal meeting with employee to		
Absence Review Meeting	discuss relevant information received to date with HR		
Where all agreed actions	Lead/Office Manager		
have been met and the	advice sought from Central Trust HR		
individual does not return to	 employee should be strongly advised to contact and 		
work	be represented by their trade union		
l work	 discuss state of health of employee, Occupational 		
	Health reports and any other medical advice available		
	see if any assistance can be offered		
	action agreed (may include)		
	- supported return to work plan		
	- Occupational Health referral		
	- risk assessment (if appropriate)		
	- workplace adaptations/reasonable		
	adjustments		
	- redeployment (temp or perm)		
	- continued monitoring and timescales, and date		
	of next meeting		
	- ill health retirement		
	record made of meeting, including agreed action, sent to ampleyed.		
Stage 3: Third Formal	sent to employeeletter requesting further formal meeting with		
Absence Review Meeting	employee to discuss progress		
If individual does not return			
to work as a result of agreed	advice sought from Central Trust		
actions	employee should be strongly advised to contact and		
actions	be represented by their trade union		
	discussion similar to previous meeting		
	explore all options, including re-deployment		
	• if the employee is likely to return to work: agree		
	action to enable this to happen		
	if the employee is unlikely to return to work or be able		
	to undertake their duties in the foreseeable future:		
	employee informed in writing that if alternatives such		
	as redeployment are not successful, they may be		
	dismissed for incapacity		

	 record made of meeting, including agreed action, sent to employee if at this stage there is mutual agreement that termination is the most appropriate solution, termination may be arranged without the need for an attendance hearing 	
Stage 4: Attendance Hearing If employee does not return to work as result of the agreed actions		

If at any stage during the short or long-term absence review process, the employee's medical adviser states that they are not well enough to attend a meeting then it may be appropriate to postpone this meeting. However, alternative attempts should be made to gather information in order to help the HR Lead/Office Manager manage the absence appropriately. This may include meeting with, or speaking to, the individuals representative; contacting the employee in writing to ask for a written update; or seeking information via Occupational Health.

Where employees do not attend, the Trust will review whether the meeting will go ahead or not based on individual circumstances.

The employee will be advised that it is in their best interest to engage with the managing attendance process to allow for the best offer of reasonable adjustments and support to be provided, in the hope of the school/UTC being able to support a return to work for the employee as soon as is feasibly possible.

5. REFERRAL TO OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH

Making a referral to Occupational Health at the appropriate time is essential to ensure timely provision of medical information to support effective management of employee absence/attendance at work. Employees who are being referred to Occupational Health must be informed by the Headteacher/Principal or HR Lead/Office Manager prior to a referral form being submitted. The outcome of the report will be discussed at the next Health and Wellbeing meeting.

Reason for referral

- They hit a trigger point under the short or long term absence review process
- They have a pattern of absence which is causing concern, for example, regular
 Friday or Monday absences
- They appear to have an ongoing medical condition which is causing regular absence but not necessarily causing trigger points to be hit
- It is known that an employee is going to require time off work for health related issues, e.g.elective surgery
- Your job requires some health surveillance to take place, e.g. for hand/arm vibration syndrome
- Employees with illness related to mental health (e.g. stress, anxiety, depression)
 may be referred as soon as this is established as reason for absence.

6. PHASED RETURN TO WORK

During the review process for long-term absence, it may be recommended that a phased return to work would be beneficial. The Headteacher/Principal will decide whether this phased return should be with normal pay or pro-rata pay. A phased return to work may include modification to days or hours of work **or** adjustment to duties.

7. RIGHT OF APPEAL

Employees have the right of appeal against any formal warning. All possible alternatives to dismissal will be thoroughly explored with the employee and their trade union.

Appeals should be put in writing within 5 working days of receipt of the letter and will be heard no sooner than 10 working days after the appellant is notified of the arrangements of the appeal (unless the appellant agrees to a shorter notice). Appeals should be sent to the Trust HR Manager (based at Doncaster UTC) on email duncan.t@brighterfutureslpt.com and will be heard by a panel (as per the Scheme of Delegation), who have had no previous involvement with the case.

The appeal letter should contain the following:

- action being appealed against;
- reason for the appeal;
- the name and address of their representative (where applicable).

If the appeal letter does not contain the above, the Trust HR Manager will write to the employee requesting the information.

An appeal with be heard within 15 working days from receipt of notification from an employee of their intention to appeal the outcome of the stage 4 hearing.

The outcome of the appeal will be given orally at the end of, or as soon as reasonably possible after the hearing and will also be confirmed in writing by special delivery.

To ensure that the correct HR Panels and levels of authority are adhered to throughout this policy procedure, please refer to p31 of the Trusts Scheme of Delegation to ensure that the correct delegation models are applied where appropriate.

Policy Agreed: March 2024

Signed CEO of BFLPT – Helen-Redford-Hernandez:

H-Roda - Henandez

Date: March 2024

Signed – Chair of BFLPT – Pippa Dodgshon:

P. Dodgman

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Appendix 1

SELF CERTIFICATION OF SICKNESS FORM

Instruction to Employee

- 1. This form should be completed on your first day of return and discussed with your line manager at your return to work meeting.
- 2. If you have been absent for more than 7 days (including weekends), you should have consulted a doctor and provided a doctor's fit note to HR effective from your eighth day of absence.

Family Name	Forename		
D #10 1			
Payroll Number	Line Manager Name		
Contact Telephone Number	Reason for Absence		
Date of First Day of Absence			
Date Fit to Return to Work			
Date Actually Returned to Work			
Do You Consider Your Absence to be as a Result of Any Industrial	Injury/Accident at Work?		
(If so, please report the accident immediately to the Admin manager)			
Do You Consider Your Absence to be Related to a Disability/Speci	al Requirement?		
(If so, your manager will explore with you whether any reasonable adjustmen	nts would help)		
Name and Address of GP			
Employee Declaration			
I declare that the information stated above is complete and true. The illness or incapacity prevented me from carrying out my normal			
work duties. I have not engaged in any activity that has delayed my recovery.			
Signed			
Ticking this box confirms your signature \Box			
Manager Declaration			

Return to work discussion complete.			
Signed	Date		
Ticking this box confirms your signature $\Box V$			
Issues Raised			
Actions Taken			





Return to Work Form

Employee details

to return to work and carry out your normal hours and duties?

Full name	
Role	
Absence details	
First day of absence	
Last day of absence	
Total days of absence	
Was the correct procedure followed by the employee to report the absence?	Yes / No
Doctor's certificate attached?	Yes / No
Instances of absence in the past rolling 12 month period	Number of instances: Details of absences:
To be filled in by	1) DATE to DATE (no. of days:) Reason:
HR/Business Manager	2) DATE to DATE (no. of days:) Reason:
prior to meeting	3) DATE to DATE (no. of days:) Reason:
Meeting details	
Date of meeting	
How are you feeling?	
Do you feel well enough	

What was the reason for your absence? Was it related to an ongoing or underlying health condition? Was it related to any factors in the work environment?	Yes / No Details:
Was any medical treatment required? (If yes: will you require follow-up treatment? If so, how often and when are the next appointments?)	Yes / No Details:
Are you on any medication following your absence which may affect your role?	Yes / No Details:
If the absence was work-related, can we make any adjustments to the work environment to prevent it happening again?	Yes / No Details:
Is a follow-up meeting required for further action? If so, when?	Yes / No Details:

Employee's name:	Employee's signature:	Employee's signature:	
P	11		
Line manager's:	Line manager's name:		

To be returned to the HR Lead/Office Manager